



## The Polemic of the May 1998 Riots Against the Chinese Ethnicity

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### ABSTRACT

The May 1998 riots in Jakarta took place on 13-15 May 1998 which became history dark for Nation Indonesia, economic difficulties due to the crisis that occurred caused the community Indonesia experience difficulty fulfil need they. Consequence dissatisfaction on government Which No capable finish crisis bring up action demonstration by public Indonesia specifically from circles student. his death four student Trisakti make circumstances the more No under control with happening unrest in a number of place in Jakarta. The ethnic Chinese became one of the victims of the riots Where shop, House, nor Which identified as owned by person Chinese damaged and looted. which method used in this study is the historical research method. Technique collection data Which used is technique literature And technique documentation. The data analysis technique used is data analysis technique qualitative. Based on results study And discussion, take conclusion that ethnic Chinese background became victims of the Riots May 1998 in Jakarta are Entrepreneurs Chinese dominate economy and relation between Ruler Chinese with Ruler Order New.

## **INTRODUCTION**

Era Order New at under the rule of President Suharto in 1966 gave rise to the thought of returning to the spirit of the 1945 Constitution due to the development paradigm that emphasizes political freedom for citizens cause deviations from the spirit of the Constitution 1945 and Pancasila during the Old Order. Hence the New Order government apply strategy stability politics and economic growth). Since the start of the New Order era, the government has begun to focus on recovery condition political And economy country consequence various difficulty economy domestic, high inflation rates, and a very heavy foreign burden legacy of President Soekarno. Then the New Order government implementing several policies in an effort to improve the economy and stability political in Indonesia. As for effort in create stability political in Indonesia government Order New give role double to ABRI (Indonesian Armed Forces), namely the role of Defense and Security (Defense and Security) and Social, the dual role is then known as Dwi Function ABRI. Furthermore in effort increase development Andeconomy country government Order New apply policy Repelita (Plan Development Five Year). When experiencing a crisis, the New Order government did not just sit idly by hand just. Government Order New try For overcome crisis monetary the. Freddy bl Tobing state that Bank Indonesia (BI) has make an effort maintain mark eye Money rupiah with do controlin the form of limiting market transactions by widening the range of rupiah values and for that BI has spent 500 million US dollars (Fredy BL Tobing, 2013:15).

“However, in the end BI was no longer able to continue the policy such.After realize inability in overcome crisismonetary policy, on October 8, 1997 the New Order government ended asked for help from the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Wrong one policy implemented on the advice of the IMF was the closure of 16 bank Which not healthy" (Fredy BL, 2013:5,6).

However, again, again No in accordance with What Which expected Where policy applied to have a positive impact, it actually makes it worse circumstances Because rather raises reaction market Which negative. Public become panic And crowd interesting savings from banks Whichwill be closed. Various policies that have been implemented by the New Order governmentin overcome crisis monetary No walk with Good so that still continued and developed into an economic crisis. In fact, from the economic crisis the bring up crisis trust Which the more big to government President Soeharto.

President Suharto then announced his resignation as president before media reporters on May 21, 1998. Suharto's resignation from position president mark end of regime Order New. Matter the make peopleoverflow excitement they with various expression in go for a walk And Parliament building. The next leader who was sworn in as president was BJ Habbibie previously is Representative President from President Suharto. After serving as President, BJ Habbibie compiled six demands for reform, namely the enforcement of the rule of law, eradicate KKN, amend the constitution, put Suharto and his cronies on trial, remove the dual function ABRI/Polri, gifts autonomy area. The reform

movement that occurred in Indonesia in mid-1998 turned out to bring a big impact for the Indonesian nation, as well as with ethnicity Chinese in Indonesia.

The further fall in the value of the rupiah created panic among the middle-class people on. They began to buy groceries in traditional markets on a large scale. size and uniform. This causes food prices to soar. while the lower classes are getting more and more difficult and suffering for fulfil need groceries they. Ascension price Which drastic raises panic Which outside normal on public circles lower. It turns out part big student is victim from crisis monetary that, where not a few of them are no longer able to continue college and meet their daily needs.

## LITERATURE REVIEWS

Researcher use theory Which relevant For determine direction activity study. This study uses conflict theory. One of those thoughts has a major influence on the development of conflict theory is analysis Marx about conflict Which state that conflict main Which happen insociety is a conflict between classes (Sindung Haryanto, 2012:42). Inter conflictsocial class is usually in the form of vertical conflicts, namely conflicts between class top social, class social medium, And class social lower. Conflict This happens because of different interests between two social groups or classes which exists. Social conflict is actually a process where two people meet parties or more who have the same relative interest in the matter Which its nature limited. The creation of social stratification/social class since the Dutch era resulted the existence of the terms Indigenous groups and Non-native groups, with groups Natives are the lowest class. Non-natives are Europeans and Foreign Easterners, while the indigenous group is people Indonesia original. There is stratification social since era Dutch it turns out inherited until period Order New Which often time raises conflict even until violence. As for policy Which applied by the New Order government to ethnic Chinese was more directed towards economy, social, And culture, Because they No allowed follow involvedin affairs political.

Policy government Order New to ethnicity Chinese in Indonesia contains two dimensions, that is culture And economy. Government Order New apply policy assimilation For overcome problem Chinese in Indonesia with delete three pillar culture Chinese that is, school,organizations, and the Chinese media. In the economic field, Chinese ethnicity is given opportunity Which Good For develop economy they. Especially after government open door for entry financier foreign. Matter This naturally give influence Which strong in increase economy in Indonesia. At this time, the aspirations of the Chinese ethnicity were more towards the business aspect And economy compared to with aspect other Because considered more profitable for ethnic Chinese and the New Order government. along with walk time, expansion business Chinese seen develop rapidly onlate 1980s. As a result of this policy, the economic status of ethnic Chineseskyrocketed above people Indigenous.

## METHODOLOGY

### **Method Study**

The method in research is very important to determine the success of an study. Generally Which called method is method or procedure For got object. It is also said that the method is the way to do or do something in a planned and orderly system, so the method always closely related with procedure, process, or technique systematic For do disciplinary research certain (L. Gottschalk 1986:11).

In dictionary the New Luxicon Webster's Dictionary of the English Language(next called the New Luxicon), method is "something method to do something; a procedure for doing something; regularity in do, planned, etc.; something arrangement or system Which regular." So method There is relationship with something procedure, process, or technique Which systematic in investigation something discipline knowledge certain For getobject (ingredients Which researched) (Helius Sjamsuddin, 2007:13).

### **Method used**

Based on method study, as for method Which used For make it easy research process which will done at a later time is method study historical. Method Study This is method Which set fact And reach conclusion about things Which has Then, which is conducted in a manner systematic And objective by expert history in look for, evaluate, And interpret evidence For learn problem new the. This research tries to reconstruct what happened in the past past complete And as accurate Possible, And explain Why matter That happen. In look for data done in a manner systematic so that capable describe, explain, And understand activity or incident Which happened in the past. According to Louis Gottschalk the historical method is a process examine and critically analyze the recordings and relics of the past (Louis gottschalk, 1986: 32). Historical research is one of the approaches in qualitative research Which aim For reconstruct return in a manner systematic, accurate, And objective incident or incident Which Once happen in period past with use approach normative and interpretive (Muri Yusuf, 2014: 346).

Based on the opinions of the experts above, the historical research method is the method or procedures used by researchers to analyze events that occurred in the past in order to objectively reconstruct past conditions, systematic, critical, And accurate. From study This will can achieved something study Which based on fact and evidence Which actual and accurate. Objective study historical is make reconstruction period past in a manner objective And systematic with method gather, verify,synthesize evidence For obtain conclusion.

## **RESEARCH RESULTS**

### **Draft ethnicity**

According to Koentjaraningrat stated the concepts included in the term tribe nation is a group of people who are bound by awareness and identity of the unity of culture, awareness and identity it often-but doesn't always-too strengthened by unity And equality language(J. Bi Narwoko AndB. Suyanto, 2011:197). para expert Sociology use term group ethnic For mention every form group Which in a manner social considered is at And hasdevelop subcultural Alone. With say other, something group ethnicis a group that is recognized by the community and by the ethnic group itselfas a group separate. Term ethnic with thereby No only concerns groups race, but Also concerns other groups that have the same origin, and have relation to one another in terms of religion, language, nationality, regional origin, or combined between factor Which One with factor Which other (J. Bi Narwoko and B. Suyanto, 2011: 197).

Based on the opinion of experts, ethnicity or ethnicity are the good people of the individual and groups that have their own culture that is different from group other, especially seen in aspect origin suggestion somebody nor the group. The term ethnicity is used to refer to a group, Which become differentiator with group other is located on culture. The meaning of race according to Kottak (1991) can be viewed from two aspects; (1) as a social construct ( *social construct* ); and (2) biological constructs ( *biological constructs* ). In general, experts use these two approaches when studying biological/biological diversity, namely grouping things together racial differences and explain the differences that something is specifically. So too the way scientists pay attention to race which theoretically, race is biological ( *biological race* ) is A group different Because para its members own temperament genetics And default from his ancestors. They believe that the existence of races exists and it is very important to differentiate many people in the togetherness of a society that is biologically the same (hello Liliweri, 2018: 13).

According to Gill And Gilbert (1988), race is understanding biological Which describes a group of people who can be distinguished by physical characteristics produced through the process of reproduction. Often race is a social status defined in terms of culture rather than race in biological terms. Sometimes difference between group ethnic That covers more from one culture. Race and racial classification includes physical appearance which also becomes base to distinguish that ethnic group (Hello Liliweri, 2018:13). Based on explanation in on can said that ethnicity more lead to culture whereas race more lead to equality biologicalor physical form, so that race goes into in part of ethnicity.

### **Draft ethnicity Chinese**

According to Coppel Possible just use term This beginning characteristic racial; Chinese full-blooded means person Chinese original And pure, whereas a Peranakan means Chinese people of mixed ancestry. The second meaning followsfirst meaning: since the immigration of Chinese people to Indonesia before the 20th century nearly all of which include men. Therefore it is considered that the Chinese full-blooded born in China And person Chinese Which born in Indonesia iscrossbreed (Aimee Dawis, 2010: 83).

Based on Peacock's observations, full-blooded people are more likely to enter the world business And centralized on collection treasure. By because That, they very values mercantile courage, thrift, and independence. On the other hand, breed looked at value life, position tall in public And flavor safe(Aimee Dawis, 2010: 84,85).

Although these two Chinese ethnic groups have differences, but deep in matter origin suggestion they Still in root Which The same, so that can said that ethnicity Chinese is somebody Which originate from country of China who lives in Indonesia from both Totok and Chinese Chinese Chinese Ancestry.

The Chinese ethnic culture in Indonesia can be identified as follows:

- a. Language, in terms of language there are four main groups of Chinese in Indonesia is Hokkien (South Min; Min Nan), Mandarin, Hakka, and Cantonese. In addition, the Teochew people speak their dialect Alone Which own level understanding Which The same with Hokkien.
- b. Art show, from facet art show there is theater, music, And dance.
- c. The Potehi Puppet Theater is a type of Chinese puppetoriginating from southern China. This art was brought by nomads ethnicity Chinese to various region Archipelago on period past And has become Wrong One type art traditional Indonesia.
- d. Music Xylophone Krong is kind orchestra Which blend gamelan with Chinese musical instruments, such as sukong, tehyan, and kongahyan. The name Gambang Kromong is taken from the names of two instruments percussion, namely xylophone and cromong.
- e. Dance lion dance is dance traditional China with use resembling sheath lion. Barongsai art is expected to enter in Indonesia in the 17th century, when there was a great migration from China South.
- f. Liang Liong dance is a traditional performance and dance Chinese culture. This dance is often performed at times certain celebrations. in this dance , a team of Chinese people playing dragons carried with dozens of sticks. Dancer front lift, nodded, pushed And shake-shake it off head dragons the Which is part from dance movements directed by one of the dancers. The dancers imitate movements creature dragon This, meandering And waves. These gestures traditionally symbolize historical role of the dragon showing extraordinary power and high dignity. The dragon dance is one of the highlights of the event from Chinese New Year celebration in Chinatowns in whole Indonesia.
- g. Celebration And Festival, that is Chinese New Year, Stamp Go Meh, qingming, Two Wu,Festival Ronde, Burn the Barge.
- h. Place of worship, Klenteng is the designation of religious worship traditional Chinese in Indonesia in general. Because in Indonesia, adherents trust traditional Chinese often equated as adherents religion Confucius, so pagoda with itself often considered the same as a Confucian religious place of worship. In some areas, pagoda is also known as tokong. This term is taken from sound voice bell Which sounded on when hosting Di Indonesia, specifically in Jakarta public ethnicity Chinese is trader nor businessman. When period colonial even

ethnicity Chinese dominate in field economy, they made as trader intermediary between the Dutch East Indies government and the indigenous people. When government Indies Dutch go leave Indonesia, para master Chinese Still own role economy Which big in Indonesia. Although in fact not all ethnic Chinese in Indonesia are rich kingdom, but a small part of their population is the holder of wealth country. Peter K stated that issues that are developing and tendentious are ethnicity Chinese Which only covers 2% from population Indonesia has control the nation's wealth. Chinese ethnicity owns 9 out of 10 business groups in Indonesia and controls 80% of the assets of 300 rated companies on (Peter K , 2015: 31).

## DISCUSSION

### Incident Unrest May 1998 in Jakarta

Unrest is something circumstances Which chaotic, noisy, rowdy, And riot (Sudaryono & Natangsa Surbakti, 2005: 139-140). According to Selo Soemardjan Riots are physical ( *chaos* ) that befall civil society with visible symptoms eye form clash between man, from fight bulk until murder, looting, And destruction various means And infrastructure, Good facility personal (housing area, car personal) nor facility general (place shopping, government buildings, public transportation) or other criminal acts (Cello Soemardjan, 1999:11).

Unrest mass/conflict social in a manner direct will raises impact negative. Clashes, atrocities, or riots that occur between individuals to individuals, tribe to tribe, nation with nation, and religion with all of these religions will cause casualties, material, spiritual, as well the burning of hatred and revenge that will have an impact on stopping it cooperation between the two parties to the conflict, there is hostility, obstacles occur, and the cessation of social progress. All of them will bring up codition And situation disintegration social Which hinder development (Bambang Sugeng, 2011:1).

Based on the opinions of the experts above, it can be said that the riots were a state of chaos (uncontrollable) in the form of acts of violence such as fight, looting, destruction, murder, etc by bunch people who cause negative impacts and losses. Therefore, as a people that human as wise as possible for not riot.

On May 12, 1998 there was a demonstration in Jakarta, which caused 4 University student Trisakti died. The next day, a riot ensued in a number of places in Jakarta, such as at the Youth Street Intersection (11.00 WIB), Sunday Market, Cempaka Putih, Rawamangun, Klender (at 11.30 WIB), Kalibata, Pengumben Post, Grogol (13.00 WIB). The conflict started inamidst a mob that set car tires on fire before starting fires at shops and car agent. According to Syamsul Hadi (2005), during the 13-15 May 1998 riots, trading centers belonging to ethnic Chinese were the main targets in around Jakarta. The riots exacerbated the community's sense of insecurity, exacerbate mark swap rupiah, And lower strength political President Suharto (Peter K, 2015:10). It is undeniable that ethnic Chinese in Indonesia which went wrong one victim of the May 1998 riots in Jakarta. This is then interesting attention researcher For researched, about What just Which background ethnicity Chinese become victim on incident the. Researcher only can understand something if you understand the background

of the subject. Context The background to this research problem refers to things that become reason happening an event.

## **CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS**

1. UUPMA Policy (Foreign Investment Law) of 1967 Which causing the ethnic Chinese economy to soar above the peopleindigenous Which accompanied with exists relation between businessman Chinese with government Order New, so that they capable control economy in Indonesia.
2. Regulations concerning the citizenship status of ethnic Chinese and anti-speech Chinese. Problems status citizenship ethnicity Chinese Which notvisit over on period Order New make they difficulty in life patriotic Which accompanied with sentiment anti-Chinese Which widespread among the people, so they feel their existence not enough safe.
3. Implementation policy assimilation to ethnicity Chinese applied government Order New Also No fully Can finish problems of ethnic Chinese in Indonesia, which causes them to still has an exclusive nature and there is still anti-Chinese sentiment in circles public.
4. Relation between ruler And businessman on period Order New, rights special Which given to businessman Chinese make they have easy access to running and developing a business. This becomes an unhealthy relationship that makes society put dislike against both.
5. Corrupt practices carried out by Chinese businessmen who indirectly contributed to making Indonesia fall into a state of economic crisis And not visit recover on year 1997-1998. Matter the make Indonesian society has a latent conflict against ethnic Chinese And also government Order New.
6. There is settlement separated Which its inhabitants is majority ethnicity The Chinese made their homes easy to recognize, so when the riots occurred there were several areas that were damaged and looted Which identified as their residential area.

## **ADVANCED RESEARCH**

1. For researcher other  
The need study more carry on about background behind ethnicity Chinese became victims of the May 1998 riots, because there were still many who got it studied more carry on so that obtain description which are more clear on backgroundbehind ethnic Chinese fall victim to May 1998 riots.
2. For Reader  
It is expected that readers can understand about the Chinese ethnic background became a victim of the May 1998 riots in Jakarta. Can be used as understanding and learning for anyone, so things like this don't happen again. It becomes material for reflection for us in the future on how we can do it Act by our welfare together at in nation Indonesia.

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