

The Urgency of Brief Training for Citizens to Search and Discover Illegal Levies at Public Institution in Indonesia

Wirawan Pamuji^{1*}, Pramudita Ananta Prabowo², Achmad Feryliyan³
University of Yos Soedarso Surabaya

Corresponding Author: Wirawan Pamuji [Shangwira.muji@gmail.com](mailto:Shangwira.muji@muji@gmail.com)

ARTICLE INFO

Keywords: Public Institution, Illegal Levies, Discovery Method

Received : 3 December

Revised : 17 December

Accepted: 29 January

©2024 Pamuji, Prabowo, Feryliyan:

This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of the [Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/).



ABSTRACT

The Public Institution roles a main element to gain service and supervision to all citizens in Indonesia to create and serve anything of citizens requires both services and goods. In the other hand, with the matter in this case, most of the officials perform inadequate acts with illegal levies to maintain business instead of standard instruction in committing transaction and specific affair in academics purpose. The research is designed with Literal Data; Researcher develops arguments with Descriptive Qualitative Research. The Subject can infer Contextual Application as how citizen discover ahead with required data to report for the security officials with Inquiry Strategy

INTRODUCTION

The Citizens in Indonesia are necessary to apply any administrative affair with eligible and adequate forms, in this case, it requires a well - managed procedure to function the way in delivering important documents with certain standards and specific costs to transfer the documents into right purpose after managed.

An Instance method for treatment in the transaction between citizens and officials require health procedure to apply without certain interest to gain extra payment for administrative service for brief handle rather than usual handle. An example of a Special law abuse is article 372 of the Criminal Code which reads "Anyone who intentionally and unlawfully possesses something which wholly or partly belongs to another person, but which is in his control not because of a crime is sentenced with embezzlement, with a maximum imprisonment of four years or a criminal a maximum fine of nine hundred rupiah." This means that the civil or criminal articles link personal legal issues to break the interest.

It is eminently declared that any officials at Public Service Institution regards careful attention to perform working attitude in deciding cost standard for cost payment as it can be illegal levies standard for public service, Citizens in the other hand should supervise the regulation of many officials at Public Institution related to point cost of service, it domains that the cost constantly included the regulations or it is managed instead of principal regulations of the institution.

So that strategy is required to comply all the materials, "Strategy is a plan designed for a particular purpose". (Hornby, 1995) Which are various method could be permitted and chosen very tight based on the strategy. "Because method is a way of doing". (Hornby). Inquiry Discovery Learning requires integrated cycle to adjust beginners to obtain characters of Learning in creating New way of arranging letter simply and additionally. "Cycles derived by Observing, Inquiring, analyzing and creating theory both personal and group. (Endang, 2006)

As regarded from the cycle, the strategy applied by Citizens as regarded to supervise the regulation, it mains a point that officials should be intact in maintain attention for committing adequate affair about pointing cost of service in administration issuance because in the other hand Citizens may have a chance to supervise the procedure of managing an administrative value in any institutions.

Therefore, The Law officials in this case are included for obligation to train some of citizens in this case to watch or supervise the procedure of dealing with administrative illegal levies from any Institution officials. The Law Officials in the context should be adjusted with open arm teaching the citizens in complex academics purpose about searching and discovering standard or legal cost of the administrative service with inquiry or spy strategy trained by Law Officials. "Inquiry is actually Complex idea, many things for many people in various context" (Endang, 2006).

As the principles of Inquiry learning has general principles which must be done by Law Officials as follow in the steps .

Concluded from the Approach to teaching which is based on the following principles:

- a. Citizens themselves investigated the case of illegal levies associated with discovery and inquiry by observing, inferring, formulating hypotheses, predicting and communicating.
- b. Law Officials used as Law Officials style which supports the processes of discovery and inquiry for investigation.
- c. Textbooks are not the sole resources for learning for the investigation.
- d. Conclusions are involved in planning, conducting and evaluating their own learning with the Law Officials playing a supporting role.

With The Strategy of Inquiry most of citizens can rely on investigation in searching and discovering the case without including state or law officials in referring for the observation, it takes an opportunity for citizens allow themselves in practicing spy observation and delivers the evidences to the officials."It begins in observation and then developed to understand concepts or phenomenon" (Endang, 2006).

The Nation with supremacy of Democracy, Indonesia should follow the instructions of regular consensus with State referred to Constitution Article 1 Section (3) Fundamental Act 1945 of the Republic Indonesia. The regulation stated as the Constitution is on the People's Power. So the subjects proclaim the conclusion that Indonesia is a state with Democracy. Therefore Democracy is a way about implementation of explaining utterances for an International Letter with character for Democracy.

Therefore all citizens in Indonesia have had a privilege to supervise and conduct a management of developing Indonesian Development Openness in creating a window of chances with many adequate evidences to reveal a corruption at Public Institution with strategy of spy Investigation to search evidences performed by state officials with uncommon issuances of cost named illegal levies as the mere adjustment of the management is about point a standard cost determined out of legal determination point as it should refer to the act of state regulation.

In the other hand, there are numerous citizens are still in ignorance to realize about the important of observing illegal levies and collect evidences for next report to law officials, they attempt to void ambition in this case to keep in silence for doing democratic principal as the Indonesian observes open adequate claims and comment if anything deeds in the administration officials are not necessary in supervision and then the citizens sets opinion in arbitrary way by purchasing illegal levies and make it as common procedure.

LITERATURE REVIEW

The theory of this literature is about training for citizens to investigate illegal levies in managing administrative affair at public institution.

With the following Concept of Research

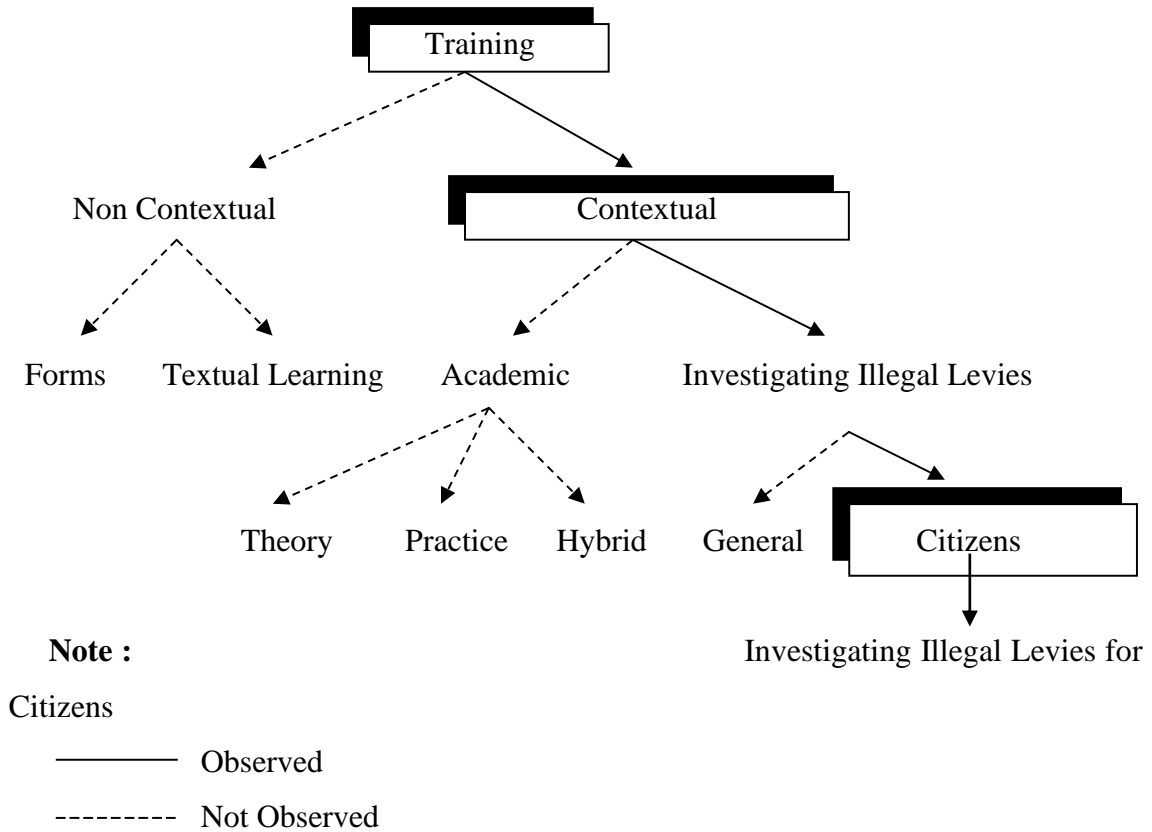


Figure 1. Graphich or Research Desaign of this Review

Hypotise in this term is about the significance reason to train citizens about investigating them searching and discovering illegal levies evidences to create transprancy towards Democratic value and train them in arranging steps how to investigate and observe evidences for revealing and recovering illegal levies.

METHODOLOGY

In this chapter, the discussion firstly referred to Research about the significance reason to train citizens about investigating them searching and discovering illegal levies evidences to create transprancy towards Democratic value and train them in arranging steps how to investigate and observe evidences for revealing and recovering illegal levies

The Objective of this research is to know about the reason and steps about training citizens about investigating them searching and discovering illegal levies evidences to create transprancy towards Democratic value and train them in arranging steps how to investigate and observe evidences for revealing and recovering illegal levies

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

This is considered that investigating as searching and discovering illegal levies evidences to create transparency towards Democratic value and train them in arranging steps how to investigate and observe evidences for revealing and recovering illegal levies take an important ways to persuade citizens in realizing health condition at every institution may have a part of well - managed condition to regard transparency.

The Investigation keeps the steps follow:

The Function of the urgency as follow:

Table 1. Urgency of Teaching Illegal Levies for Citizen

Num	Urgency	Function
1	Illegal Levies Training	Realizing Importance of State Administrative Transparency
2	Democratic and Ethical Value	The Voice of People to gain Clean Management is a Priority

Table 2. The Following Steps of Illegal Levies for Citizens

The Citizens Training With Inquiry Steps in Investigating Illegal Levies Trained by Law Officials	Principles
1. The Law Official greets the citizens, introduces himself, and has the citizens introduced themselves.	Observing
2. The Law Official tells the citizens what to find out what usually occurred when proposing administrative documents.	Observing
3. Citizens look for Suspicious things regarding the cost for administrative proposal at several institutions, some of institutions never display the costs.	Observing
4. The Law Official stands behind the citizens and tells the citizens to create sense of curiosity when there is uncommon cost of the proposal, it tends for illegal levies commits there.	inferring
5. The Law Official translates the sense of curiosity from the citizens by gaining private investigation performed on the spot by	formulating hypotheses

planning to collect evidences for further report for law official for the next moment.	
6. The Law Official tells them what they predict about the assumptions	predicting
7. Citizens are invited to assume about asking to the institution official about the cost.	communicating
8. The Law Official asks the citizens to give a question for the official about the standard of the cost.	communicating
9. The Law official asks the citizens to compare the cost and the list of the levies, if it is not standard, it assumes to be illegal levies •	communicating
10. The citizens listen the Law officials explanation and is instructed to insist the Institution staffs about the levies in an approximate consideration for the standard cost. If it is not reasonable, the citizen has a right to report for the nearest law officials.	communicating
11. The Law Official instructs them to conclude about why the report is performed and the law officials instruct them to arrange a report for Illegal Levies Susceptive Case.	Report (The Development Result)

Table 3. The Example of English Correspondence Report for Illegal Levies

31 ST
March 2022
Subject: Illegal Levies Report
From :
Achmad Baidowi
Tebet Raya 21
Jakarta
To:
Head of Sub district Official Institution
Tebet Raya 22
Jakarta
Dear Sirs (<u>Analytical Exposition = Legal Reasoning Discourse</u>)
It happened before the day I wrote the letter it was March 29 th 2022 when I and my wife changed my identification card in order that relocated my address from Pramuka road to Tebet Raya Road but I had unpredicted reason for that. (<u>Thesis = Small Cause</u>)
The Main Point I need to charge is about the cost of Proposing my address relocation of my Identification Card, there was a cost 50.000 IDR per administration but when I asked about the list, the administrative officials rejected to display the list, I was disappointed about the matter. (<u>Argument = Logical Reason</u>)
I have attached written reason from the officials, and I refused to carry on the proposal after arguing about the illegal levies, if the matter comes for the other as I meet again , I am sorry to report with attached evidences for law officials at all, therefore looking forward to your respond. (<u>Reiteration= Strong Point/ Democracy</u>)
Best Regard
Achmad Baidowi

The inquiry strategy is created based of the way of human thinking forms for merely obvious of having sense of curiosity. To achieve this aim that from the letter delivered, Law Officials has encompassed the training to motivate and navigate citizens to collect evidences to report to law officials about the matter.

There are steps to maintain citizens to report illegal levies for degrading unlawful administration procedure, therefore it has a way to reduce the kind of malfunctions of standardize cost of administration.

Review

Therefore strategy is required to comply all the materials, "Strategy is a plan designed for a particular purpose". (Hornby, 1995) Which are various method could be permitted and chosen very tight based on the strategy. "Because method is a way of doing". (Hornby). Inquiry Discovery Learning requires integrated cycle to adjust beginners.

TIPIKOR (Corruption Eradication Commission) Point a. Contractors, building experts who when constructing buildings, or sellers of building materials who, when delivering building materials, commit fraudulent acts that can endanger the security of people or goods, or the safety of the country in a state of war. The government is the center of attention within much supervision from much supervision of citizens, therefore citizens should have a regard for privilege to create strategy to supervise governmental administrative cost for functioning it.

CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

There are numerous citizens are still in ignorance to realize about the important of observing illegal levies and collect evidences for next report to law officials, they attempt to void ambition in this case to keep in silence for doing democratic principal as the Indonesian observes open adequate claims and comment if anything deeds in the administration officials are not necessary in supervision and then the citizens sets opinion in arbitrary way by purchasing illegal levies and make it as common procedure to search malfunction.

The Law Officials as a centre of Instruction to manage transparency should train the Citizens in a perpetual or annual seminar in order to give practice management of them in supervision and investigation how illegal levies can carry on for several Institutions and the officials can have a charge to realize transparency for the citizens to propose administration.

ADVANCED RESEARCH

The inquiry strategy is created based of the way of human thinking forms for merely obvious of having sense of curiosity. Therefore it can measure the failure of supervision of State Institution to point a standard cost as it comes for Illegal Levies, Therefore, it should have further observation about how to stop or reduce illegal Levies at State Institution with enhanced methods.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This presents gratitude for all parties as supporting data and findings as the research is finally conducted for summation as follow:

1. Mr, Ir.Bachtiar Prabowo MM as Rector of Yos Soedarso University Surabaya.
2. Mr Ruslin, S.H.,M.H as Dean of Faculty of Law University of Yos Soedarso Surabaya
3. The research is grateful for the officials as author two and three Mr. Pramudita Ananta Prabowo SE,MM From Management Faculty Faculty University of Yos Soedarso Surabaya and Mr Achmad Feryliyan SH,M.Kn From Law Faculty University of Yos Soedarso Surabaya who gained fund for the research and Research Plan and Idea for this article.

REFERENCES

- Arikunto, Suharsimi. 2006. *Prosedur Pendekatan Edisi Revisi VI*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta
- Freeman Diane Larsen. 1985. *Techniques and Principles in Language Teaching*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Grellet, Françoise. 1992. *Developing Reading Skills A Practical Guide to Reading Comprehension*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hornby, AS. 1995. *Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary. International New Citizens Edition*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Procter, Paul (ed). 1996. *Cambridge International of English*. London: Cambridge University Press
- Rahayu, Endang Mastuti. 2006. *Perencanaan Pengajaran Berbasis Pembelajaran Kontekstual. Edisi Kedua*. Surabaya: Universitas PGRI Adibuana Surabaya.
- Richard, Jack C, John Platt, Heidi Platt. 1993. *Language Teaching and Applied Linguistic*. Singapore: Longman, Group UK Limited.
- Slamet, Edy Juwono, Muslich Anshory, Tjiptohadi Sawarjuwono, Basuki, Djoko Moersinto, Hermawanto. 2003. *Buku Pedoman Tentang Tatacara Penulisan Proposal, Proposal Penelitian, Skripsi Pembimbingan dan pengujian Skripsi Program Strata 1. Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Airlangga*. Surabaya: Universitas Airlangga
- Subandowo, Soedarmo, Rofi'i, Djoko Adi Waluyo, Hartanto Sunardi, Sumardi, Joko Sutrisno, Harel Purba, Taufik Nurhadi, Agung Pramujiono. 2001. *Buku Pedoman Penelitian Mahasiswa*. Lembaga

Pamuji, Prabowo, Feryliyan

Penelitian Universitas PGRI Adi Buana Surabaya : Universitas PGRI
Adi Buana.

Sudijono, Anas. 1993. Pengantar Statistik Penelitian. Jakarta: PT. Raya
Gravindo Persada.